

## Dual-phase high-ductility steels

# The benchmark for high-strength steels with exceptional drawing properties

Dual-phase high-ductility steels are an innovation of voestalpine in the field of ultralights. In contrast to classical dual-phase steels, dual-phase high-ductility steels feature significantly improved formability with respect to deep drawing. Depending on the strength class, the multiphase microstructure of dual-phase high-ductility steels consists of certain amounts of ferrite, martensite, bainite and residual austenite. This results in high resistance to edge cracking and excellent crash behavior. Based on their unique properties, dual-phase high-ductility steels make a substantial contribution to innovative light-weight design in safety-related and crash-relevant components.

#### Convincing advantages

- » Available with minimum tensile strengths of 590, 780, 980 and 1180 MPa
- » Extraordinary cold formability
- » Low susceptibility to edge cracking
- » Excellent crash behavior
- » Corrosion resistance based on EG, GI and GA coatings



Premium quality with reduced carbon footprint

ahss high-ductility



#### Chemical composition

Heat analysis in % by mass

		С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Al	Cr + Mo	Ti + Nb	В	Cu
Steel grade	Standard	max.	max.	max.	max.	max.		max.	max.	max.	max.
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	0.15	0.8	2.50	0.050	0.010	0.015 – 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.18	0.8	2.50	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.23	1.8	2.90	0.050	0.010	0.015 – 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	0.23	2.0	2.90	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 2.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20

#### Mechanical properties: Tensile test

Longitudinal to rolling direction

Steel grade	Standard	0.2 % yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub> [MPa]	Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> [MPa]	Total elongation A <sub>80</sub> min. <sup>1)</sup> [%]	n-value n <sub>10-UE</sub> min.	BH₂ min. [MPa]
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	330 - 430	590 - 700	26	0.16	30
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	440 - 550	780 - 900	18	0.13	30
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	700 - 850	980 - 1180	13	-	30
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	850 - 1050	1180 – 1350	13	-	30

<sup>1)</sup> Restrictions based on thickness and coatings are possible

#### Coatings and available dimensions

Available thicknesses [mm] per coating

Steel grade	Standard	Uncoated UC	EG – ZE	GI – Z	GA – ZF
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	0.8 - 1.6	0.8 - 1.6	0.7 – 2.0	Upon request
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.8 - 1.6	0.8 – 1.6	0.8 - 2.2	Upon request
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	1.0 - 1.6	1.0 – 1.6	Upon request	Under development
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	Upon request	Upon request	Under development	Under development

The above named ahss steel grades are not available with MA, NA or RA surface finishes.

Available dimensions upon request.



### OUR PATH TO A GREENER FUTURE

### Premium products in the greentec steel Edition

With greentec steel, voestalpine is pursuing an ambitious step-by-step plan in the long-term decarbonization of steel production. The declared objective is to achieve carbon-neutral production by 2050, and the initial steps have already been taken. Process-optimized production operations already prevent up to 10% of the direct  $CO_2$  emissions at the Linz site. The material and processing properties of the steel are not affected in any way in this production route. Each voestalpine steel strip product is available in premium quality in the greentec steel Edition with a reduced carbon footprint and unique benefits.



Premium quality with reduced carbon footprint

ahss high-ductility greentec steel Cold-rolled steel strip – greentec steel Edition Max. carbon footprint 2.15 kg CO<sub>2</sub>e per kg of steel <sup>1)</sup> Hot-dip galvanized steel strip – greentec steel Edition Max. carbon footprint 2.30 kg CO<sub>2</sub>e per kg of steel <sup>1)</sup> Electrogalvanized steel strip – greentec steel Edition Max. carbon footprint 2.30 kg CO<sub>2</sub>e per kg of steel <sup>1)</sup> <sup>1)</sup> per EN 15804+A2 (EPD methodology) cradle to gate

All products, dimensions and steel grades listed in each voestalpine supply range are available as greentec steel Edition.

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