

HIGH SPEED STEELS

Appl	lication	Segm	ents
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Cutting	IOOIS

Available Product Variants

Long Products*	Plates

Product Description

BÖHLER \$290 MICROCLEAN - "The hard stuff"

The unusual alloy point of this bridge material between carbide and high-speed steel gives it a hardness of up to 70 HRC. In addition to its hot hardness and good wear resistance, its compressive strength is one of the most important properties of this powder-metallurgical high-speed steel class.

Process Melting

Powder metallurgy

Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : good
- > Wear Resistance : very high
- > Compressive strength : very high
- > Edge Stability : very high
- > Grindability: good
- > Hot Hardness (red hardness) : very high

Applications

- > Cold Forming / Coining
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking
- > Powder Pressing
- Special Cutting Tools

- > Gear Cutting, Shaving and Shaping Tools
- > Wear parts

Chemical composition (wt. %)

С	Cr	Мо	V	w	Со
2.0	3.8	2.5	5.1	14.3	11.0

^{*} Presented data refer exclusivly to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).



Material characteristics

	Compressive strength	Grindability	Red hardness	Toughness	Wear resistance	Edge Stability
BÖHLER S290 MICROCLEAN	****	*	***	**	****	***
BÖHLER \$390 MICROCLEAN	***	***	***	***	***	****
BÖHLER \$393 MICROCLEAN	***	***	***	***	***	****
BÖHLER \$590 MICROCLEAN	***	***	***	***	***	***
BÖHLER \$690 MICROCLEAN	***	***	**	****	***	**
BÖHLER \$790 MICROCLEAN	***	***	**	***	**	***
BÖHLER \$792 MICROCLEAN	***	***	**	***	**	***
BÖHLER \$793 MICROCLEAN	***	***	***	***	***	***

Delivery condition

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 350

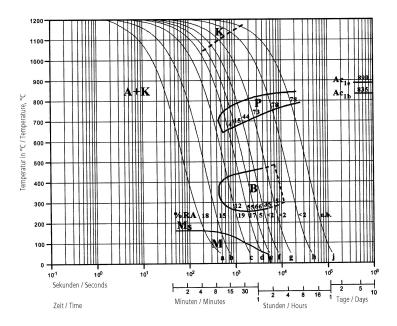
Heat treatment

Stress relieving		
Temperature	600 to 650 °C	Slow cooling in furnace. To relieve stresses set up by extensive machining or in tools of intricate shape. After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1 to 2 hours.
Hardening and Temp	ering	
Temperature	1,150 to 1,210 °C	Salt bath, vacuum Preheating: 1st stage ~ 500 °C (930 °F), 2nd stage ~ 850 °C (1560 °F), 3rd stage ~1050 °C (1920 °F) Austenitising: 1150 - 1210 °C (2100 °F - 2210 °F), holding time after complete heating 80 seconds, maximum 150 seconds, to avoid material damage due to overheating. Quenching: oil, warm bath (500 - 550 °C (930 °F - 1020 °F)), gas
Temperature	550 to 580 °C	Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after austenitising. Dwell time in the furnace 1 hour per 20 mm material thickness (at least 1 hour) Slow cooling to room temperature between each tempering step 3 tempering cycles recommended Hardness see tempering chart





Continuous cooling CCT curves

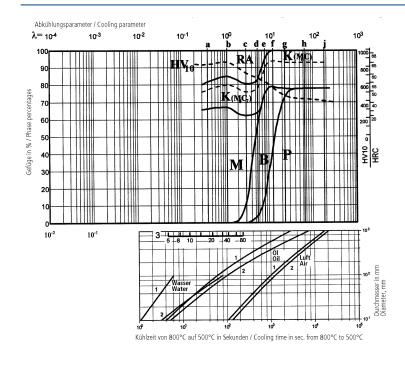


Austenitising temperature: 1210°C (2210°F) Holding time: 180 seconds

A....Austenite B....Bainite K....Carbide
P....Perlite
M....Martensite
RA...Retained Austenite

Sample	λ	HV10	Sample	λ	HV10
a	0,4	842	f	12,5	562
b	1,1	864	g	23,0	476
С	3,0	737	h	65,0	444
d	5,5	678	j	180,0	418
е	8,0	626			

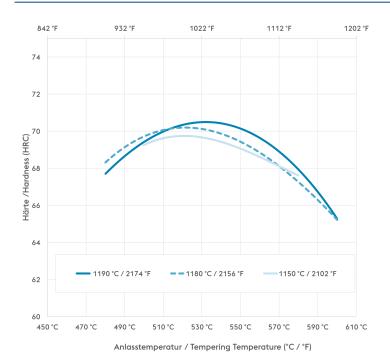
Quantitative phase diagram



- A....Austenite
- B....Bainite
- K....Carbide P....Perlite
- M....Martensite
- RA...Retained Austenite
- 1....Edge or Face
- 2....Core
 3....Jominy test: distance from quenched end



Tempering Chart



Holdingtime 3x2 hours

Specimensize: square 25mm

Physical Properties

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm³)	8.3
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	19
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.41
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m)	0.56
Modulus of elasticity (10³N/mm²)	242



Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700
Thermal expansion (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K))	9.6	10	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.6

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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