

# HIGH SPEED STEELS

## Application Segments

Cutting Tools

## Available Product Variants

Long Products\*

Plates

\* Presented data refer exclusively to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).

## Product Description

### BÖHLER S500 – "The fireproof one"

In the family of conventional high-speed steels, this alloy combines excellent cutting properties with very high hot hardness.

## Process Melting

Airmelted

## Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : good
- > Wear Resistance : high
- > Compressive strength : very high
- > Edge Stability : high
- > Grindability : good
- > Hot Hardness (red hardness) : very high

## Applications

- > Blades for Sawing Machines
- > End Mills
- > Twist Drills and Taps
- > Broaches and Reamers
- > Gear Cutting, Shaving and Shaping Tools
- > Thread rolling
- > Cold Forming / Coining
- > Special Cutting Tools

## Technical data

Material designation		Standards	
1.3247	SEL	4957	EN ISO
HS2-9-1-8	EN		

## Chemical composition (wt. %)

C	Si	Mn	Cr	Mo	V	W	Co
1.1	0.5	0.2	3.9	9.2	1.1	1.5	7.8

Material characteristics

	Compressive strength	Grindability	Red hardness	Toughness	Wear resistance	Edge Stability
BÖHLER S500	★★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★	★★★	★★★
BÖHLER S200	★★★	★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★
BÖHLER S401	★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★	★★★
BÖHLER S404	★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★	★★
BÖHLER S405	★★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★	★★
BÖHLER S430	★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★	★★
BÖHLER S600	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★	★★	★★★
BÖHLER S607	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★	★★★	★★★
BÖHLER S630	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★	★★	★★★
BÖHLER S705	★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★	★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S730	★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★	★★	★★★★★

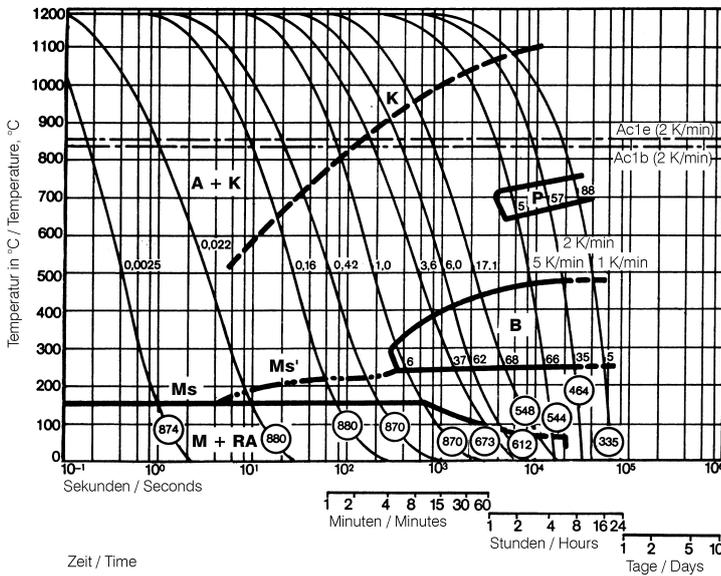
Delivery condition

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 280   Drawn max 300 HB
Tensile Strength (MPa)	max. 1,010

Heat treatment

Annealing		
Temperature	770 to 840 °C	Controlled slow cooling in furnace (10 to 20°C / h) to approx. 600°C (1110°F), air cooling.
Stress relieving		
Temperature	600 to 650 °C	Slow cooling furnace.    To relieve stresses set up by extensive machining or in tools of intricate shape.    After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1 to 2 hours.
Hardening and Tempering		
Temperature	1,130 to 1,180 °C	Salt bath, vacuum    Preheating: 1st stage ~ 500 °C, 2nd stage ~ 850 °C, 3rd stage ~1050 °C    Austenitising: 1130 - 1180 °C, holding time after complete heating 80 seconds, maximum 150 seconds, to avoid material damage due to overheating.   Quenching: oil, warm bath (500 - 550 °C), gas
Temperature	550 to 570 °C	Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after austenitising.    Dwell time in the furnace 1 hour per 20 mm material thickness (at least 1 hour)    Slow cooling to room temperature    3 tempering cycles recommended    Hardness see tempering chart

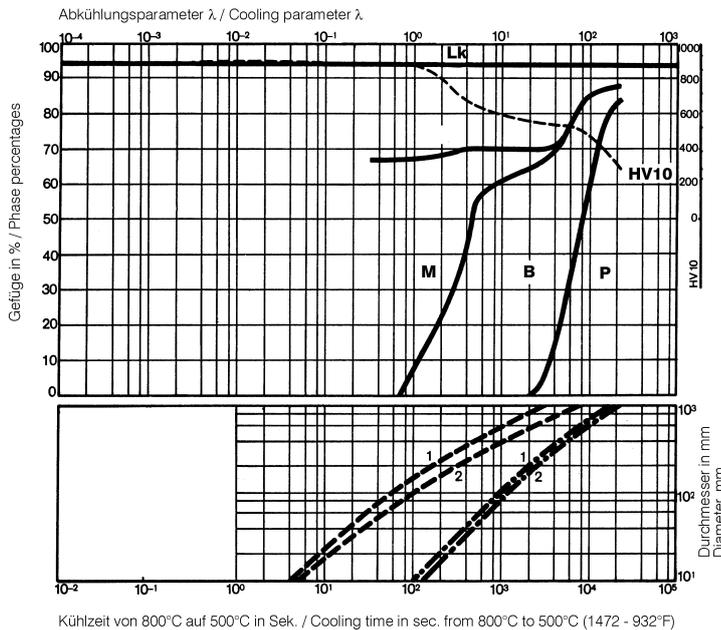
Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 1180°C (2156°F)  
Holding time: 180 seconds

- A....Austenite
- B....Bainite
- K....Carbide
- P....Pearlite
- M....Martensite
- RA...Retained Austenite

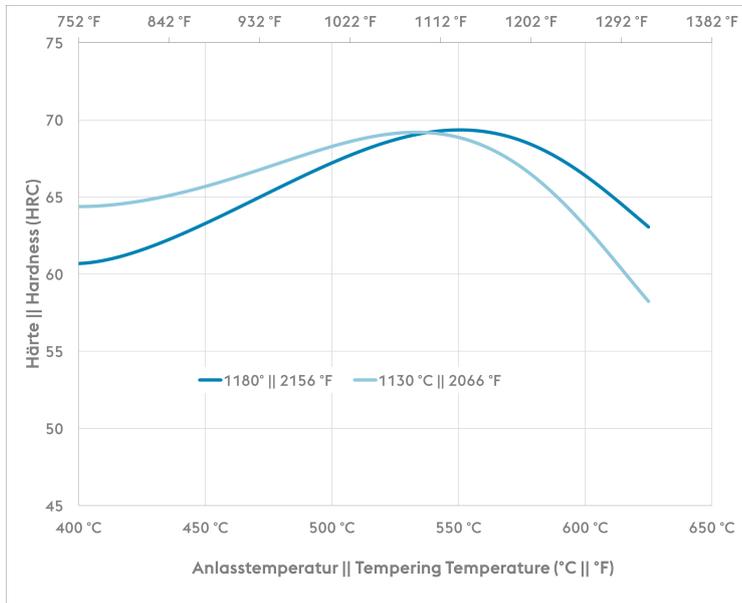
Quantitative phase diagram



- A....Austenite
- B....Bainite
- K....Carbide
- P....Pearlite
- M....Martensite
- RA...Retained Austenite

- 1....Edge or Face
- 2....Core
- 3....Jominy test: distance from quenched end
- - - oilcooling
- . . - aircooling

Tempering Chart



Holding time 3 x 2 hours  
Specimen size: square 25 mm

Physical Properties

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm <sup>3</sup> )	8.1
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	20
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.429
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm <sup>2</sup> /m)	0.52
Modulus of elasticity (10 <sup>3</sup> N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	220

Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700
Thermal expansion (10 <sup>-6</sup> m/(m.K))	11	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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