

COLD WORK TOOL STEELS

Application Segments

Cold Work

Available Product Variants

Long Products*

* Presented data refer exclusively to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).

Product Description

BÖHLER K605 is approximately equivalent to the material 1.2721 (~50NiCr13). The alloy concept of this tool steel is similar to the one of 1.2767. With its high nickel content, this material offers a very good combination of through hardenability and toughness. The higher carbon content compared to material 1.2721 results in a better hardening response and consequently higher compressive strength. The material is used in applications such as forming, bending and embossing tools.

Process Melting

Airmelted

Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : high
- > Dimensional stability : good

Applications

- > Machine knife (for producers)
- > Cold Forming
- > Coining
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking
- > Standard Parts (Moulds, Plates, Pins, Punches)
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering
- > Components for the recycling industry
- > Tool Holders (milling, drilling, turning & chucks)

Technical data

Material designation	
~1.2721	SEL
~50NiCr13	EN

Chemical composition (wt. %)

C	Si	Mn	Cr	Mo	Ni
0.55	0.30	0.40	1.00	0.25	3.00

Material characteristics

	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive	Wear resistance adhesive
BÖHLER K605	★★	★★★	★★★★★	★	
BÖHLER K305	★★★★★	★★★	★★	★★★★★	
BÖHLER K306	★★★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★	
BÖHLER K313	★★★★★	★★★	★★★	★★★	
BÖHLER K320	★★★	★★★	★★★	★★★	
BÖHLER K329	★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	
BÖHLER K600	★	★★★	★★★★★	★	
BÖHLER K601	★	★★★	★★★★★	★★	

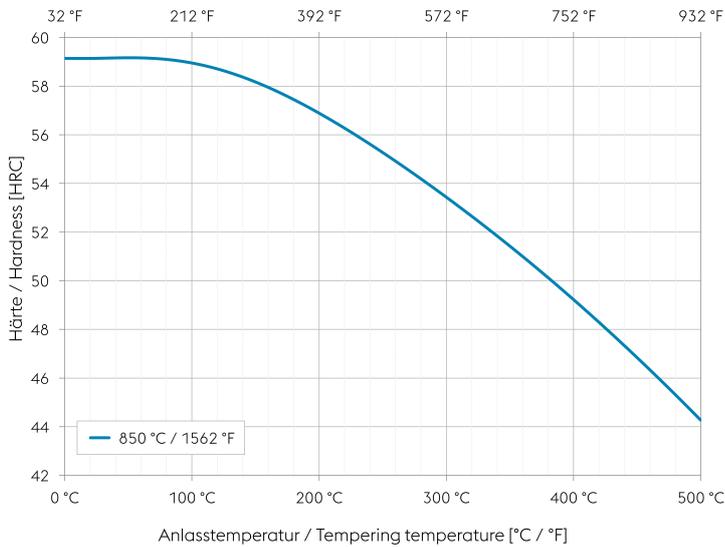
Delivery condition

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 250

Heat treatment

Annealing		
Temperature	610 to 650 °C	Slow controlled cooling in furnace at a rate of 10 to 20 °C/hr (18 to 36 °F/hr) down to approximately 600 °C (1112 °F) Further cooling in air.
Stress relieving		
Temperature	650 °C	After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1-2 hours. Slow cooling in furnace Intended to relieve stresses caused by extensive machining or in complex shapes.
Hardening and Tempering		
Temperature	840 to 870 °C	Quenching: Oil, air. Holding time after temperature equalization: 15 to 30 minutes. After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness according to the tempering chart.

Tempering chart



Specimen size: square 20 mm (0,787 inch)

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening.

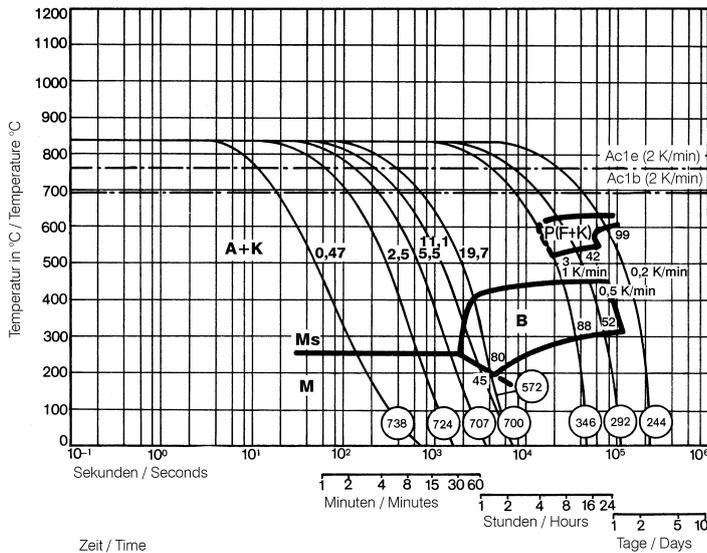
Time in furnace 1 hour for each 20 mm (0,787 inch) of workpiece thickness but at least 2 hours.

Please refer to the tempering chart for guide values for the achievable hardness after tempering.

Tempering for stress relieving 30 to 50 °C (86 to 122 °F) below the highest tempering temperature.

Cooling in air after each tempering step is recommended.

Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 840 °C (1544 °F)
Holding time: 20 minutes

○ Vickers hardness

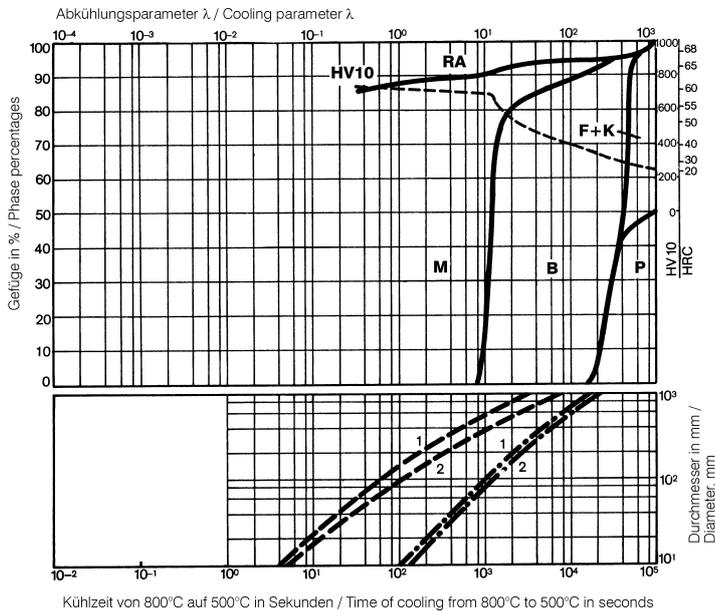
3...99 phase percentages

0.47...19.7 cooling parameter λ , i.e. duration of cooling from 800 to 500 °C (1472 to 932 °F) in $s \times 10^{-2}$

1...0.2 K/min ... cooling rate in the range of 800 to 500 °C (1472 to 932 °F)

- A... Austenite
- K... Carbide
- P... Pearlite
- B... Bainite
- M... Martensite
- Ms... Martensite starting temperature

Quantitative phase diagram

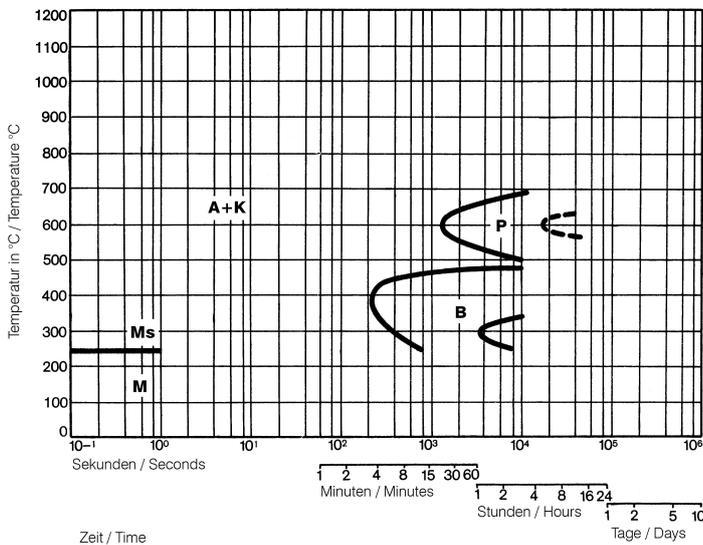


HV10... Vickers Hardness
 RA... Residual austenite
 F... Ferrite
 K... Carbide
 M... Martensite
 B... Bainite
 P... Pearlite

--- Oil cooling
 -.- Air cooling

1... Edge or face
 2... Core

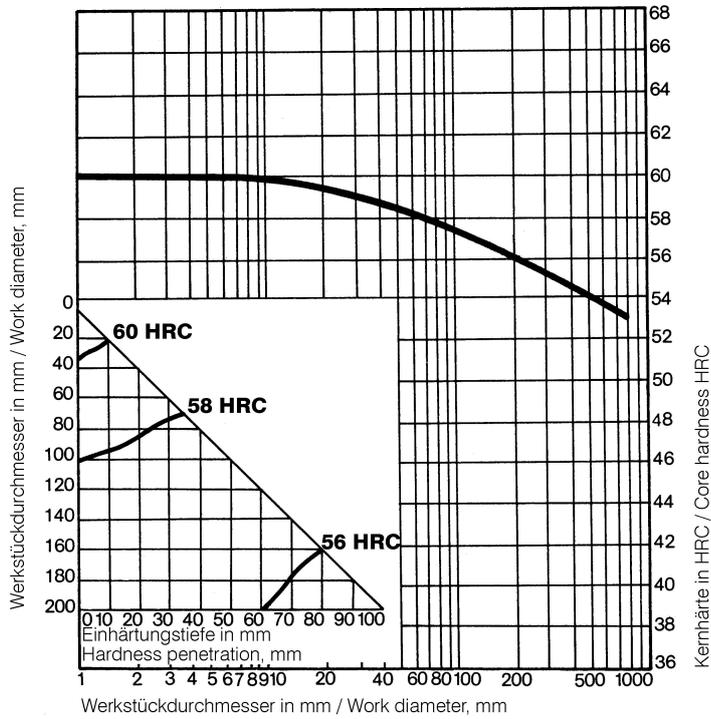
Isothermal TTT curves



Austenitising temperature: 840 °C / 1544 °F
 Holding time: 20 minutes

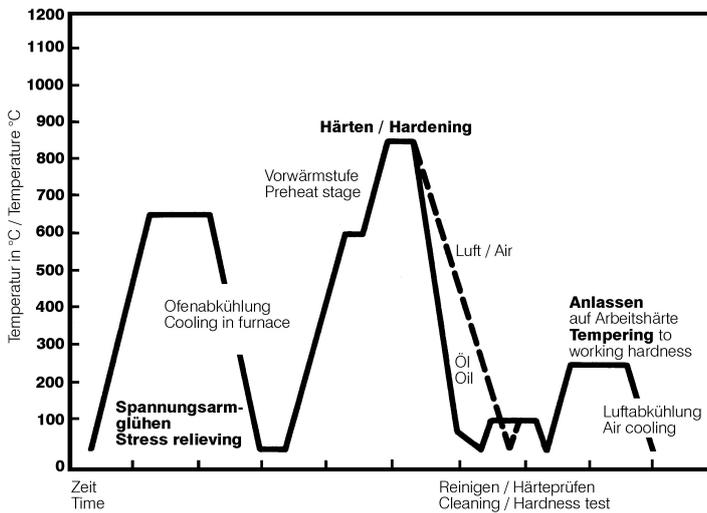
A... Austenite
 K... Carbide
 P... Pearlite
 B... Bainite
 M... Martensite
 Ms... Martensite starting temperature

Influence of work diameter on core hardness and hardness penetration



Quenched from: 850 °C / 1562 °F
 Quenchant: Oil

Heat treatment sequence



Physical Properties

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm ³)	7.85
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	28
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.46
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm ² /m)	0.3
Modulus of elasticity (10 ³ N/mm ²)	210

Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500
Thermal expansion (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K))	11	12.5	13	13.5	14

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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