

# Dual-phase high-ductility steels

# The benchmark for high-strength steels with exceptional drawing properties

Dual-phase high-ductility steels are an innovation of voestalpine in the field of ultralights. In contrast to classical dual-phase steels, dual-phase high-ductility steels feature significantly improved formability with respect to deep drawing. Depending on the strength class, the multiphase microstructure of dual-phase high-ductility steels consists of certain amounts of ferrite, martensite, bainite and residual austenite. This results in high resistance to edge cracking and excellent crash behavior. Similar chemical composition leads to comparable welding behaviour in classical dual-phase steels and dual-phase high-ductility steels. Dual-phase high-ductility steels make a significant contribution to light-weight design because of their extraordinary balance between strength, formability and weldability.

# Convincing advantages

- » Available with minimum tensile strengths of 590, 780, 980 and 1180 MPa
- » Extraordinary cold formability
- » Good weldability comparable to that of classical dual-phase steels
- » Very low susceptibility to edge cracking
- » Excellent crash behavior
- » Corrosion resistance based on EG, GI, GA and ZM coatings



#### Chemical composition

Heat analysis in % by mass

		С	Si	Mn	Р	S	Al	Cr + Mo	Ti + Nb	В	Cu
Steel grade	Standard	max.	max.	max.	max.	max.		max.	max.	max.	max.
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	0.15	0.8	2.50	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.18	0.8	2.50	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.23	1.8	2.90	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 1.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	0.23	2.0	2.90	0.050	0.010	0.015 - 2.0	1.40	0.15	0.005	0.20

### Mechanical properties: Tensile test

Longitudinal to rolling direction

Steel grade	Standard	0.2 % yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub> [MPa]	Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub> [MPa]	Total elongation A <sub>80</sub> min. <sup>1)</sup> [%]	n value n <sub>10 - UE</sub> min.	BH₂ min. [MPa]
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	330 - 430	590 – 700	26	0.16	30
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	440 - 550	780 – 900	18	0.13	30
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	700 – 850	980 – 1180	13	-	30
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	850 – 1050	1180 – 1350	13	-	30

<sup>1)</sup> Restrictions based on thickness and coatings are possible

#### Coatings and available dimensions

Available thicknesses [mm] per coating

Steel grade	Standard	Uncoated UC	EG – ZE	GI – Z	GA – ZF	ZM – ZM
CR330Y590T-DH	voestalpine	0.8 - 1.6	0.8 - 1.6	0.7 - 2.0	Upon request	Upon request
CR440Y780T-DH	VDA 239-100	0.8 – 1.6	0.8 – 1.6	0.8 - 2.2	Upon request	Upon request
CR700Y980T-DH	VDA 239-100	1.0 - 1.6	1.0 - 1.6	Upon request	Under development	Under development
CR850Y1180T-DH	voestalpine	Upon request	Upon request	Under development	Under development	Under development

The above named ahss steel grades are not available with MA, NA or RA surface finishes.

Available dimensions upon request.

The information and product properties contained in this printed material are non-binding and serve the sole purpose of technical orientation. They do not replace individual advisory services provided by our sales and customer service teams. The product information and characteristics set forth herein shall not be considered as guaranteed properties unless explicitly stipulated in a separate contractual agreement. For this reason, voestalpine shall not grant any warranty nor be held liable for properties and/or specifications other than those subject to explicit agreement. This also applies to the suitability and applicability of products for certain applications as well as to the further processing of materials into final products. All application risks and suitability risks shall be borne by the customer. The General Terms of Sale for Goods and Services of the voestalpine Steel Division shall apply to all materials supplied by the voestalpine Steel Division and can be accessed using the following link: www.voestalpine.com/stahl/en/The-Steel-Division/General-Terms-of-Sale

 $Technical \ changes \ are \ reserved. \ Errors \ and \ misprints \ are \ excepted. \ No \ part \ of this \ publication \ may \ be \ reprinted \ without \ explicit \ written \ permission \ by \ voestalpine \ Stahl \ GmbH.$ 

Please find further information and downloadable files at www.voestalpine.com/ultralights



## voestalpine Stahl GmbH

voestalpine-Straße 3 4020 Linz, Austria T. +43/50304/15-8018 produktmanagement@voestalpine.com www.voestalpine.com/steel

